

1<sup>st</sup> Semester

Instructor : Dr. Abbas Rammal

Duration : 90 minutes

Final Exam 2020-2021

Course of Mathematics

Calculus

Linear Calculus

Exercise I :

Consider the function  $f$ , defined by :

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \sqrt{1+x} & \text{if } x \geq 0; \\ \sqrt{1-x} - x, & \text{if } x < 0. \end{cases}$$

1. Show that  $f$  is continuous at  $x = 0$ .
2. Study the differentiability of  $f$  at  $x = 0$ .
3. Could the Mean Value Theorem be applied to  $f$  over  $[-1, 1]$ ?

Consider the differential form :

$$F = (3xy - y^2)dx + x(x - y)dy = 0$$

- ① Is the differential form  $F$  is exact ?
- ② Determine an integrating factor  $\mu(x)$  such that  $\mu F$  is exact (to be verified).
- ③ Find the general solution of the differential form  $\mu F = 0$ .

Exercise II :

1. Let

$$J = \int_0^{\sqrt{3}} \frac{u^2}{1-u^2} du$$

(a) Find the real numbers  $a$ ,  $b$  and  $c$  such that

$$\frac{u^2}{1-u^2} = \frac{a}{1-u} + \frac{b}{1+u} + c$$

(b) Deduce that

$$J = \frac{1}{2} \ln(3 + 2\sqrt{2}) - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

2. Calculate

$$I = \int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos x} dx$$

Setting  $u = \sin x$ 

3. Calculate

$$K = \int_1^3 x^2 \ln(x) dx$$

Turn the page...

**Exercise III :**

---

1. Find the finite expansions of order 3, in the neighborhood of  $x = 0$ , of the following function :

$$f(x) = \frac{\ln(\cos x)}{\cos x - 1}$$

2. Let  $f$  be a function defined by

$$f(x) = \frac{e^{-x} \sin x}{x}$$

- (a) Write down the finite expansion of  $f$  to order 2 in the neighborhood of  $x = 0$ . Show that  $f$  is extendable by continuity to  $x = 0$ , with function  $g$  as its extension.
- (b) Determine the tangent to the curve of  $g$  at the point of abscissa 0, as well as its position relative to that curve near that point.
- 

Good work..